NCP SURVEY Survey conducted by the German NCP from May to August 2025
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GENERAL INFORMATION

EU Twinning has become a well-established instrument to support the EU accession process and promote institutional cooperation in the public sector worldwide over the last 25 years. Germany has implemented over 800 Twinning projects in numerous partner countries. An important part of the successful implementation of Twinning projects is the cooperation between EU member states, since working in EU consortia has become the norm. Therefore, the German National Contact Point for EU Twinning and TAIEX (NCP) appreciates the **network** and the **exchange** that has been established between the NCPs of the EU member states (MS). To reach a better understanding of what distinguishes and differentiates the individual NCPs, the German NCP discussed topics such as structure, tasks and the role of implementation agencies with their MS NCP colleagues.

METHODS

The survey at hand was conducted from May to August 2025. As part of the research, NCPs from numerous EU countries were either interviewed in person or completed a structured questionnaire. The survey aims to compare how different NCPs are organized and how they operate to successfully support the implementation of Twinning projects. By analyzing structural and procedural differences, the survey seeks to identify best practices, foster mutual learning across NCP networks and support better collaboration among NCPs. This short overview presents a preliminary analysis of the survey. So far, 16 out of 26 NCPs have been interviewed, meaning the results should be seen as an initial, broad assessment without claim to completeness and do not claim to be complete or fully representative. The structure of the German NCP is included in the results.

POLICY AREAS

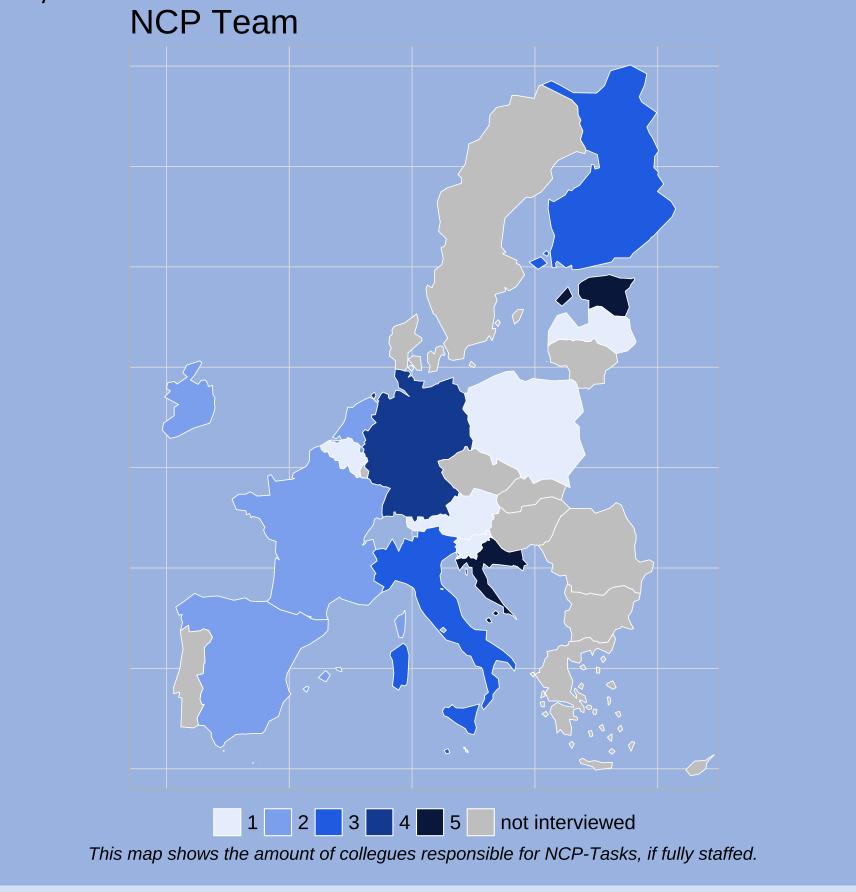
Twinning activities cover a broad range of thematic sectors. While none of the NCP teams maintains a strict sectoral focus, they tend to be more active in certain policy areas. The most frequently mentioned sectors are shown in the word cloud, with statistics, rule of law, agriculture, food safety and metrology standing out. However, the sectors in which NCPs are most active, are ultimately determined less by political direction and more by the interest and engagement of institutions within their respecttive countries, as well as by the calls for proposals issued by the European Commission.

REGIONAL FOCUS

There is no clear pattern with regard to the regional focus of NCPs. The priority in many countries are (potential and) candidate countries or countries with accession perspective. Overall, major NCPs such as those in France, Germany, the Netherlands, and Spain tend to adopt a holistic approach, while smaller countries often concentrate on more specific regions. Notably, African countries are not a special regional focus for any of the NCP teams. Still, some countries aim at Twinning in French-speaking African countries since it is an advantage for native speakers.

TEAM STRUCTURE

The size of the NCP teams varies, ranging from one person in countries like Belgium and Austria to up to five in Estonia and Croatia. However, defining the core NCP team proves challenging due to the diverse organizational approaches and additional tasks of the team. As many NCPs are supported by general administrative bodies, it proves to be difficult to determine the exact size of the dedicated NCP team. The map illustrates the range of team sizes across interviewed MS, assuming all positions are currently filled.



ADDITIONAL TASKS

All of the NCPs take care of their responsibilities as outlined in Art. 4.1.2. of the Twinning Manual. Still, the majority of NCP teams also cover additional tasks to increase the knowledge of the Twinning instrument in member state administrations and increase their countries' engagement. These measures include:

Communication Managing publications and digital communication channels, e.g., the French NCP is running a LinkedIn account.	Networking & Events Organizing briefings, conferences, and network meetings, e.g., the Lithuanian NCP organizes biannual Twinning seminars.	Ensuring internal knowledge is captured, shared, and accessible, e.g., the German NCP has compiled information regarding service and remuneration law to answer frequently asked questions by potential experts.
Project & Financial Management Coordinating timelines, budgets, and project deliverables.	☐ Evaluation Monitoring outcomes, assessing impact, and ensuring quality, e.g., the Spanish NCP collects data on Spanish Twinning participation and performance in Twinning projects.	Statistics Collecting and analyzing relevant data to inform decision-making.

GENERAL MANAGEMENT BODIES

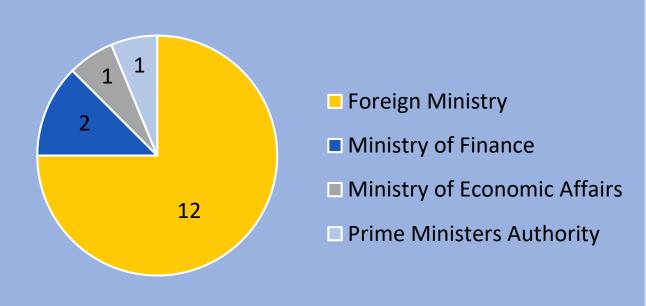
Many NCPs have general management bodies supporting them with their tasks and in some cases – they are the main responsible body for Twinning projects or even act as NCPs. This support varies from member state to member state. Below, an overview of where the NCP is located and whether general management bodies exist, can be found. In many countries, the national development agencies support the responsible ministry during different stages of the project cycle.

EU MS	NCP	General Management Bodies
Belgium	Directorate External	Enabel
	Relations of the EU	(not really involved in Twinning, because of
	FPS Foreign Affairs	responsibility for 14 African countries)
Croatia	Ministry of Foreign	SAFU (Central Finance and Contracting Agency)
	and European Affairs	
Estonia	Ministry of Foreign	ESTDEV (Estonian Centre for International
	Affairs	Development)
Finland	Ministry for Foreign	HAUS (Finnish Institute for Public Management)
	Affairs	
France	Prime Ministers	Dedicated sector-specific public operators:
	Authority	Examples include: Expertise France (all topics),
		CIVIPOL (interior/security), France Vétérinaire
		International (agriculture/veterinary), France
		Éducation International (education sector)
Germany	Federal Ministry for	GIZ (Gesellschaft für internationale
	Economic Affairs and	Zusammenarbeit GmbH)
	Energy	
Lithuania	Ministry of Foreign	CPVA (Centrine projektu valdymo agentura)
	Affairs	
Netherlands	Ministry of Foreign	Netherlands Enterprise Agency
	Affairs	
Spain	Ministry for Foreign	FIAP (Fundación para la Internacionalización de
	Affairs	las Administraciones Públicas)

MEMBER STATE ADMINISTRATION

Membership of NCP in Member State Administration

The majority of NCPs are located in the Ministries for Foreign Affairs. However, some exceptions exist – see the visualization below.



Best Practice from **Spain & Poland**

Both NCPs reported efforts to increase the involvement of their regional and provincial administrations in Twinning projects.

Latvia's NCP...

... has already been the NCP before its accession to the EU – therefore: valuable insights from both perspectives as recipient and beneficiary!